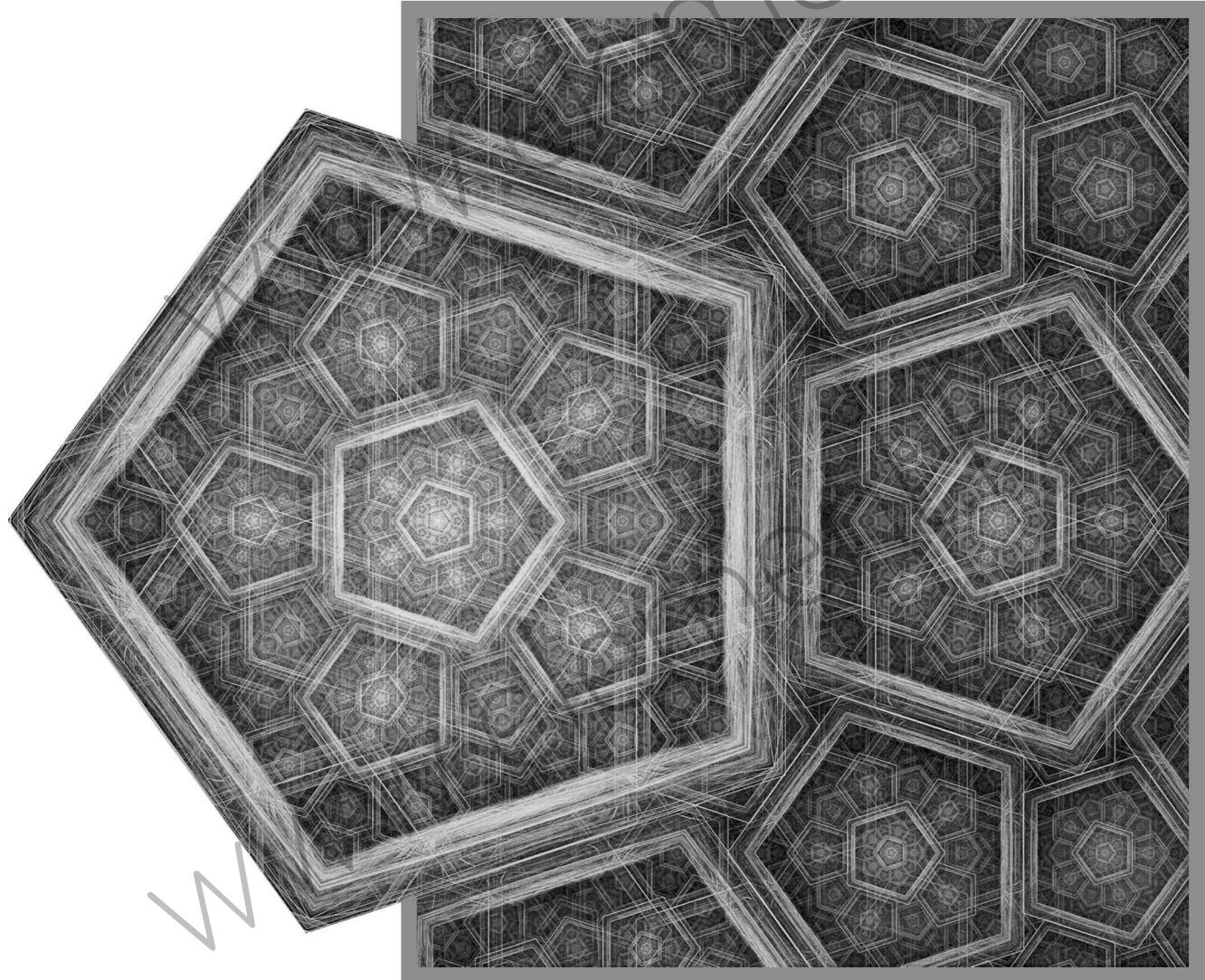


# 1 Skup kompleksnih brojeva



## 1.1. Kompleksni broj

**Zadatak 1.** Odredi realni i imaginarni dio svakog od kompleksnih brojeva:

1)  $z = 5 + 2i$ ;

2)  $z = 1 - 3i$ ;

3)  $z = -\frac{1}{2}i$ ;

4)  $z = \sqrt{2}$ ;

5)  $z = \frac{2 - 3i}{3}$ ;

6)  $z = 1 - \sqrt{2} + i\sqrt{3}$ ;

7)  $z = 0$ ;

8)  $z = (1 - \sqrt{2})i$ .

*Rješenje.*

1)  $\operatorname{Re} z = 5$ ,  $\operatorname{Im} z = 2$ ; 2)  $\operatorname{Re} z = 1$ ,  $\operatorname{Im} z = -3$ ;

3)  $\operatorname{Re} z = 0$ ,  $\operatorname{Im} z = -\frac{1}{2}$ ; 4)  $\operatorname{Re} z = \sqrt{2}$ ,  $\operatorname{Im} z = 0$ ;

5)  $\operatorname{Re} z = \frac{2}{3}$ ,  $\operatorname{Im} z = -1$ ; 6)  $\operatorname{Re} z = 1 - \sqrt{2}$ ,  $\operatorname{Im} z = \sqrt{3}$ ;

7)  $\operatorname{Re} z = 0$ ,  $\operatorname{Im} z = 0$ ; 8)  $\operatorname{Re} z = 0$ ,  $\operatorname{Im} z = 1 - \sqrt{2}$ .

**Zadatak 2.**

Odredi realne brojeve  $a$  i  $b$  iz jednakosti:

1)  $a + 4i = -2 + bi$ ;

2)  $a + i = 1 + bi$ ;

3)  $2a - b + 3i = a + 2b - 3i$ ;

4)  $1 - (a - b)i = 1 + (a + b)i$ ;

5)  $a - b + 5i = 1 + (a + b)i$ ;

6)  $-1 + (2a + b)i = 1 - (a - 2b)i$ .

*Rješenje.*

1)  $a = -2$ ,  $b = 4$ ; 2)  $a = 1$ ,  $b = 1$ ; 3) nema rješenja;

4)  $a = 0$ ,  $b$  može biti bilo koji realni broj; 5)  $a = 3$ ,  $b = 2$ .

6) nema rješenja.

**Zadatak 3.**

Odredi realne brojeve  $x$  i  $y$  iz jednakosti:

1)  $x + (y - 1)i = -1 + 3i$ ;

2)  $2x + y - yi = 1 + i$ ;

3)  $x - y + (x + y)i = 2 + 4i$ ;

4)  $x - 2y + (2x - y)i = 3i$ ;

5)  $2x - 3y + (x - y)i = -1$ ;

6)  $2x - 3y + (x + y)i = x + 2y + (3x + 1)i$ .

*Rješenje.*

1) Kompleksni brojevi s lijeve i desne strane jednakosti jednaki su ako je  $x = -1$  i  $y - 1 = 3$ , odnosno  $x = -1$ ,  $y = 4$ ;

2) Mora biti  $2x + y = 1$  i  $-y = 1$ , odnosno  $x = 1$ ,  $y = -1$ ;

3) Mora biti  $x - y = 2$  i  $x + y = 4$ , odnosno  $x = 3$ ,  $y = 1$ ;

4) Rješavanjem sustava  $x - 2y = 0$ ,  $2x - y = 3$  dobivamo  $x = 2$ ,  $y = 1$ ;

5) Rješavanjem sustava  $2x + 3y = -1$ ,  $x - y = 0$  dobivamo  $x = y = 1$ .

6)  $x = -\frac{5}{9}$ ,  $y = -\frac{1}{9}$ .

**Zadatak 4.** Gdje je greška u računu:

$$\begin{aligned} 1 &= \sqrt{1} = \sqrt{(-1) \cdot (-1)} = \sqrt{-1} \cdot \sqrt{-1} \\ &= i \cdot i = -1? \end{aligned}$$

*Rješenje.* Svojstvo drugog korijena umnoška, tj.  $\sqrt{a \cdot b} = \sqrt{a} \cdot \sqrt{b}$  vrijedi samo za pozitivne brojeve  $a$  i  $b$ . Stoga ne vrijedi jednakost  $\sqrt{(-1) \cdot (-1)} = \sqrt{-1} \cdot \sqrt{-1}$ .

## 1.2. Zbrajanje i množenje kompleksnih brojeva

**Zadatak 1.** Izračunaj  $z + w$ ,  $z - w$  i  $z \cdot w$  ako je:

1)  $z = -\frac{1}{2} + i$ ,  $w = 1 - \frac{1}{3}i$ ;      2)  $z = -2 + 3i$ ,  $w = 2 + i$ ;

3)  $z = \frac{3}{4} - \frac{2}{3}i$ ,  $w = \frac{3}{4} + \frac{1}{3}i$ .

*Rješenje.* 1)  $z + w = -\frac{1}{2} + i + 1 - \frac{1}{3}i = \frac{1}{2} + \frac{2}{3}i$ ,  $z - w = -\frac{1}{2} + i - \left(1 - \frac{1}{3}i\right) = -\frac{3}{2} + \frac{4}{3}i$ ,

$$z \cdot w = \left(-\frac{1}{2} + i\right) \left(1 - \frac{1}{3}i\right) = -\frac{1}{2} + \frac{1}{6}i + i - \frac{1}{3}i^2 = -\frac{1}{2} + \frac{7}{6}i + \frac{1}{3} = -\frac{1}{6} + \frac{7}{6}i;$$

2)  $z + w = -2 + 3i + 2 + i = 4i$ ,  $z - w = -2 + 3i - (2 + i) = -4 + 2i$ ,  
 $z \cdot w = (-2 + 3i) \cdot (2 + i) = -4 - 2i + 6i + 3i^2 = -4 + 4i - 3 = -7 + 4i$ ;

3)  $z + w = \frac{3}{4} - \frac{2}{3}i + \frac{3}{4} + \frac{1}{3}i = \frac{3}{2} - \frac{1}{3}i$ ,  $z - w = \frac{3}{4} - \frac{2}{3}i - \left(\frac{3}{4} + \frac{1}{3}i\right) = -i$ ,

$$z \cdot w = \left(\frac{3}{4} - \frac{2}{3}i\right) \cdot \left(\frac{3}{4} + \frac{1}{3}i\right) = \frac{9}{16} - \frac{1}{4}i - \frac{1}{2}i - \frac{2}{9}i^2 = \frac{9}{16} - \frac{3}{4}i + \frac{2}{9} = \frac{113}{144} - \frac{3}{4}i.$$

**Zadatak 2.** Izračunaj  $z + w$ ,  $z - w$ ,  $z \cdot w$ ,  $z^2$  i  $w^2$  ako je:

1)  $z = 1 - 2i$ ,  $w = 3 - i$ ;

2)  $z = -3 + 5i$ ,  $w = 4 - 7i$ ;

3)  $z = 11 - 5i$ ,  $w = -7 - i$ .

*Rješenje.* 1)  $z + w = 1 - 2i + 3 - i = 4 - 3i$ ,  $z - w = 1 - 2i - (3 - i) = -2 - i$ ,

$$z \cdot w = (1 - 2i) \cdot (3 - i) = 3 - i - 6i + 2i^2 = 3 - 7i - 2 = 1 - 7i$$
,

$$z^2 = (1 - 2i)^2 = 1 - 4i + 4i^2 = 1 - 4i - 4 = -3 - 4i$$
,  $w^2 = (3 - i)^2 = 9 - 6i + i^2 = 9 - 6i - 1 = 8 - 6i$ ;

2)  $z + w = -3 + 5i + 4 - 7i = 1 - 2i$ ,  $z - w = -3 + 5i - (4 - 7i) = -7 + 12i$ ,

$$z \cdot w = (-3 + 5i)(4 - 7i) = -12 + 21i + 20i - 35i^2 = -12 + 41i + 35 = 23 + 41i$$
,

$$z^2 = (-3 + 5i)^2 = 9 - 30i + 25i^2 = 9 - 30i - 25 = -16 - 30i$$
,

$$w^2 = (4 - 7i)^2 = 16 - 56i + 49i^2 = 16 - 56i - 49 = -33 - 56i$$
;

3)  $z + w = 11 - 5i + (-7 - i) = 4 - 6i$ ,  $z - w = 11 - 5i - (-7 - i) = 18 - 4i$ ,

$$z \cdot w = (11 - 5i)(-7 - i) = -77 - 11i + 35i + 5i^2 = -77 + 24i - 5 = -82 + 24i$$
,

$$z^2 = (11 - 5i)^2 = 121 - 110i + 25i^2 = 121 - 110i - 25 = 96 - 110i$$
,

$$w^2 = (-7 - i)^2 = 49 + 14i + i^2 = 49 + 14i - 1 = 48 + 14i$$
.

- Zadatak 3.**    1)  $(1+i)^2$ ;    2)  $(1-2i)^2$ ;    3)  $(2-i)^2$ ;    4)  $(1+2i)^3$ ;  
 5)  $(3+2i)^3$ ;    6)  $(i+2)^3$ ;    7)  $(1-i)^4$ ;    8)  $(2+i)^4$ .

*Rješenje.*

$$\begin{aligned} 1) \quad & (1+i)^2 = 1 + 2i + i^2 = 1 + 2i - 1 = 2i; \\ 2) \quad & (1-2i)^2 = 1 - 4i + 4i^2 = 1 - 4i - 4 = -3 - 4i; \\ 3) \quad & (2-i)^2 = 4 - 4i + i^2 = 4 - 4i - 1 = 3 - 4i; \\ 4) \quad & (1+2i)^3 = 1 + 6i + 12i^2 + 8i^3 = 1 + 6i - 12 - 8i = -11 - 2i; \\ 5) \quad & (3+2i)^3 = 27 + 54i + 36i^2 + 8i^3 = 27 + 54i - 36 - 8i = -9 + 46i; \\ 6) \quad & (i+2)^3 = i^3 + 6i^2 + 12i + 8 = -i - 6 + 12i + 8 = 2 + 11i; \\ 7) \quad & (1-i)^4 = ((1-i)^2)^2 = (1-2i+i^2)^2 = (-2i)^2 = -4; \\ 8) \quad & (2+i)^4 = ((2+i)^2)^2 = (4+4i-1)^2 = (3+4i)^2 = 9+24i-16 = -7+24i. \end{aligned}$$

- Zadatak 4.**    1)  $(1-i\sqrt{2})(\sqrt{2}-i)$ ;  
 2)  $(\sqrt{3}-i)(1+i\sqrt{3})$ ;  
 3)  $(\sqrt{2}-i)(\sqrt{3}+2i) - (\sqrt{3}+i)(\sqrt{2}-i)$ .

*Rješenje.*

$$\begin{aligned} 1) \quad & (1-i\sqrt{2})(\sqrt{2}-i) = \sqrt{2} - i - 2i + \sqrt{2}i^2 = \sqrt{2} - 3i - \sqrt{2} = -3i; \\ 2) \quad & (\sqrt{3}-i)(1+i\sqrt{3}) = \sqrt{3} + 3i - i - \sqrt{3}i^2 = \sqrt{3} + 2i + \sqrt{3} = 2\sqrt{3} + 2i; \\ 3) \quad & (\sqrt{2}-i)(\sqrt{3}+2i) - (\sqrt{3}+i)(\sqrt{2}-i) \\ & \quad = \sqrt{6} + 2\sqrt{2}i - \sqrt{3}i - 2i^2 - (\sqrt{6} - \sqrt{3}i + \sqrt{2}i - i^2) \\ & \quad = \sqrt{6} + 2\sqrt{2}i - \sqrt{3}i + 2 - \sqrt{6} + \sqrt{3}i - \sqrt{2}i - 1 = 1 + \sqrt{2}i. \end{aligned}$$

- Zadatak 5.**    1)  $(1-i)(2-i)(3-i)$ ;  
 2)  $(1+i)(1+2i)(1+3i)$ ;  
 3)  $\left(\frac{1}{2}-i\right)(1+2i)\left(1-\frac{1}{2}i\right)(2+i)$ .

*Rješenje.*

$$\begin{aligned} 1) \quad & (1-i)(2-i)(3-i) = (2-3i-1)(3-i) = (1-3i)(3-i) \\ & \quad = 3 - 10i + 3 = -10i; \\ 2) \quad & (1+i)(1+2i)(1+3i) = (1+3i-2)(1+3i) = (3i-1)(3i+1) \\ & \quad = 9i^2 - 1 = -9 - 1 = -10; \\ 3) \quad & \left(\frac{1}{2}-i\right)(1+2i)\left(1-\frac{1}{2}i\right)(2+i) = \left(\frac{1}{2}+i-i+\frac{1}{2}\right)\left(2+i-i+\frac{1}{2}\right) = \frac{5}{2} \cdot \frac{5}{2} = \frac{25}{4}. \end{aligned}$$

- Zadatak 6.**    1)  $(1-i)^2 \cdot (2-i)^2 \cdot (3-i)^2$ ;    2)  $(1-i)^2 \cdot (1-2i)^2 \cdot (1-3i)^2$ ;  
 3)  $(1+i)^3 \cdot (1+2i)^3 \cdot (1+3i)^3$ ;    4)  $(1+2i)^3 \cdot (2-i)^3 \cdot (1+3i)^3 \cdot (3-i)^3$ .

*Rješenje.*

$$\begin{aligned} 1) \quad & (1-i)^2 \cdot (2-i)^2 \cdot (3-i)^2 = [(1-i)(2-i)(3-i)]^2 = [(1-3i)(3-i)]^2 \\ & \quad = (-10i)^2 = 100i^2 = -100; \\ 2) \quad & (1-i)^2 \cdot (1-2i)^2 \cdot (1-3i)^2 = [(1-i)(1-2i)(1-3i)]^2 = [(-1-3i)(1-3i)]^2 \\ & \quad = (9i^2 - 1)^2 = (-10)^2 = 100; \\ 3) \quad & (1+i)^3 \cdot (1+2i)^3 \cdot (1+3i)^3 = [(1+i)(1+2i)(1+3i)]^3 = [(-1+3i)(1+3i)]^3 \\ & \quad = [9i^2 - 1]^3 = (-10)^3 = -1000; \\ 4) \quad & (1+2i)^3 \cdot (2-i)^3 \cdot (1+3i)^3 \cdot (3-i)^3 = [(1+2i)(2-i)(1+3i)(3-i)]^3 \\ & \quad = [(4+3i)(6+8i)]^3 = (24+32i+18i-24)^3 = (50i)^3 = -125\,000i. \end{aligned}$$

- Zadatak 7.**
- 1)  $(1 - \sqrt{2} + i)(1 + \sqrt{2} - i);$
  - 2)  $\left(1 - (\sqrt{2} - \sqrt{3})i\right)\left(1 + (\sqrt{2} + \sqrt{3})i\right);$
  - 3)  $(1 - \sqrt{2} + i\sqrt{3}) \cdot (1 + \sqrt{2} - i\sqrt{3}) \cdot (1 - \sqrt{2} - i\sqrt{3}) \cdot (1 + \sqrt{2} + i\sqrt{3}).$

*Rješenje.*

- 1)  $(1 - \sqrt{2} + i)(1 + \sqrt{2} - i) = (1 - (\sqrt{2} - i))(1 + (\sqrt{2} - i)) = 1^2 - (\sqrt{2} - i)^2$   
 $= 1 - (2 - 2\sqrt{2}i + i^2) = 1 - 2 + 2i\sqrt{2} + 1 = 2\sqrt{2}i;$
- 2)  $\left(1 - (\sqrt{2} - \sqrt{3})i\right)\left(1 + (\sqrt{2} + \sqrt{3})i\right)$   
 $= 1 + (\sqrt{2} + \sqrt{3})i - (\sqrt{2} - \sqrt{3})i - (\sqrt{2} + \sqrt{3})i \cdot (\sqrt{2} - \sqrt{3})i$   
 $= 1 + 2i\sqrt{3} + (\sqrt{2}^2 - \sqrt{3}^2) = 1 + 2i\sqrt{3} - 1 = 2i\sqrt{3};$
- 3)  $(1 - \sqrt{2} + i\sqrt{3}) \cdot (1 + \sqrt{2} - i\sqrt{3}) \cdot (1 - \sqrt{2} - i\sqrt{3}) \cdot (1 + \sqrt{2} + i\sqrt{3})$   
 $= (1 - \sqrt{2} + i\sqrt{3})(1 + \sqrt{2} + i\sqrt{3}) \cdot (1 + \sqrt{2} - i\sqrt{3})(1 - \sqrt{2} - i\sqrt{3})$   
 $= ((1 + i\sqrt{3})^2 - (\sqrt{2})^2)((1 - i\sqrt{3})^2 - (\sqrt{2})^2)$   
 $= (1 + 2i\sqrt{3} - 3 - 2)(1 - 2i\sqrt{3} - 3 - 2) = (-4 + 2i\sqrt{3})(-4 - 2i\sqrt{3})$   
 $= 16 - (2i\sqrt{3})^2 = 16 + 12 = 28.$

- Zadatak 8.** Izračunaj vrijednost brojevnog izraza

$$z^2 - z \cdot w + w^2$$

ako je:

- 1)  $z = 1 - 2i, w = 3 + i;$
- 2)  $z = \sqrt{2} - i, w = \sqrt{2} + i;$
- 3)  $z = 1 + \sqrt{2} - \sqrt{3}i, w = 1 - \sqrt{2} + \sqrt{3}i.$

*Rješenje.*

- 1)  $(1 - 2i)^2 - (1 - 2i)(3 + i) + (3 + i)^2 = 1 - 4i - 4 - 3 - i + 6i - 2 + 9 + 6i - 1 = 7i;$
- 2)  $(\sqrt{2} - i)^2 - (\sqrt{2} - i) \cdot (\sqrt{2} + i) + (\sqrt{2} + i)^2$   
 $= 2 - 2i\sqrt{2} - 1 - 2 - 1 + 2 + 2i\sqrt{2} - 1 = -1;$
- 3)  $(1 + \sqrt{2} - \sqrt{3}i)^2 - (1 + \sqrt{2} - \sqrt{3}i)(1 - \sqrt{2} + \sqrt{3}i) + (1 - \sqrt{2} + \sqrt{3}i)^2$   
 $= 1 + 2\sqrt{2} + 2 - 2\sqrt{3}i - 2\sqrt{6}i - 3 - (1^2 - (\sqrt{2} - \sqrt{3}i)^2) + 1 - 2\sqrt{2} + 2$   
 $+ 2\sqrt{3}i - 2\sqrt{6}i - 3 = -2\sqrt{6}i - (1 - 2 + 2\sqrt{6}i + 3) - 2\sqrt{6}i$   
 $= -4\sqrt{6}i - 2 - 2\sqrt{6}i = -2 - 6\sqrt{6}i.$

- Zadatak 9.** Izračunaj vrijednost izraza za zadani vrijednosti kompleksnog broja:

- 1)  $z^3 - z^2 + 2z, \text{ za } z_1 = 1 + i, z_2 = 1 - i;$
- 2)  $z^3 + 3z^2 - z + 1, \text{ za } z_1 = 2 + i, z_2 = 2 - i;$
- 3)  $z^4 - z^2 + 2, \text{ za } z_1 = 1 + i, z_2 = 1 - i.$

*Rješenje.*

- 1)  $z^3 - z^2 + 2z = (1 + i)^3 - (1 + i)^2 + 2(1 + i)$   
 $= 1 + 3i - 3 - i - 1 - 2i + 1 + 2 + 2i = 2i,$   
 $z^3 - z^2 + 2z = (1 - i)^3 - (1 - i)^2 + 2(1 - i) = 1 - 3i - 3 + i - 1 + 2i + 1 + 2 - 2i = -2i;$
- 2)  $z^3 + 3z^2 - z + 1 = (2 + i)^3 + 3(2 + i)^2 - (2 + i) + 1$   
 $= 8 + 12i - 6 - i + 12 + 12i - 3 - 2 - i + 1 = 10 + 22i,$   
 $z^3 + 3z^2 - z + 1 = (2 - i)^3 + 3(2 - i)^2 - (2 - i) + 1$   
 $= 8 - 12i - 6 + i + 12 - 12i - 3 - 2 + i + 1 = 10 - 22i;$