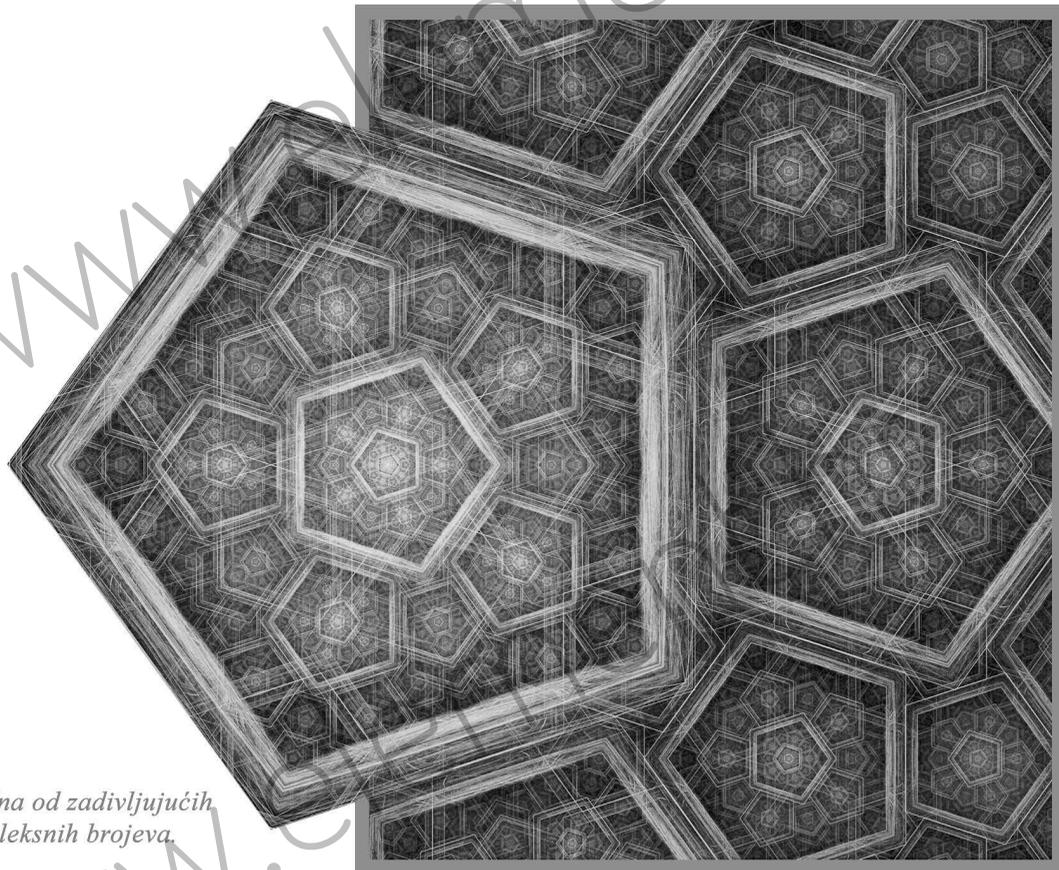


# 1 Skup kompleksnih brojeva



*Fraktali su jedna od zadivljujućih primjena kompleksnih brojeva.*

- Kompleksni broj.....2
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## 1.1. Kompleksni broj

**Zadatak 1.** Kvadriraj brojeve:

$$\begin{array}{llll}
 1) (-7)^2; & 2) \left(-\frac{5}{9}\right)^2; & 3) (6i)^2; & 4) \left(\frac{3}{7}i\right)^2; \\
 5) 8i^2; & 6) -(9i)^2; & 7) (-4i)^2; & 8) \frac{5}{8}i^2; \\
 9) -\left(\frac{1}{2}i\right)^2; & 10) (i\sqrt{5})^2; & 11) \left(i\sqrt{\frac{1}{3}}\right)^2; & 12) -\left(-\frac{3}{4}i\right)^2.
 \end{array}$$

*Rješenje.*

$$\begin{array}{llll}
 1) 49; & 2) \frac{25}{81}; & 3) -36; & 4) -\frac{9}{49}; \\
 5) -8; & 6) 81; & 7) -16; & 8) -\frac{5}{8}; \\
 9) \frac{1}{4}; & 10) -5; & 11) -\frac{1}{3}; & 12) \frac{9}{16}.
 \end{array}$$

**Zadatak 2.** Zapiši brojeve pomoću imaginarne jedinice:

$$\begin{array}{llll}
 1) \sqrt{-64}; & 2) \sqrt{-\frac{16}{25}}; & 3) \sqrt{-\frac{1}{4}}; & 4) \sqrt{-7}; \\
 5) -\sqrt{-81}; & 6) -\sqrt{-\frac{9}{16}}; & 7) \sqrt{-0.36}; & 8) -\sqrt{-3}; \\
 9) -2\sqrt{-144}; & 10) 3\sqrt{-11}.
 \end{array}$$

*Rješenje.*

$$\begin{array}{lllll}
 1) 8i; & 2) \frac{4}{5}i; & 3) \frac{1}{2}i; & 4) i\sqrt{7}; & 5) -9i; \\
 6) -\frac{3}{4}i; & 7) 0.6i; & 8) -i\sqrt{3}; & 9) -24i; & 10) 3i\sqrt{11}.
 \end{array}$$

**Zadatak 3.** Za svaki od brojeva odredi je li realni, imaginarni ili kompleksni broj:

$$\begin{array}{llll}
 1) \sqrt{2}; & 2) 3 - 2i; & 3) -\frac{5}{2}i; & 4) i - 1; \\
 5) 0.7 + 0.5i; & 6) \frac{3}{5}; & 7) 0; & 8) 6i; \\
 9) \sqrt{-4}; & 10) -4; & 11) 1 + \sqrt{3}; & 12) -i\sqrt{5}.
 \end{array}$$

*Rješenje.* Realni brojevi su pod: 1), 6), 7), 10) i 11); imaginarni brojevi su pod: 3), 8), 9) i 12); kompleksni, a da nisu realni i imaginarni, su brojevi pod: 2), 4) i 5).

**Zadatak 4.** Sljedeću tablicu prepishi u bilježnicu i popuni:

$z$	$3 - 7i$	$-1 + i\sqrt{5}$	$0.5i$	$\frac{2}{3} - \frac{1}{4}i$	$2 - \sqrt{2}$	$-i$	$\pi + i$
$\operatorname{Re} z$							
$\operatorname{Im} z$							

Rješenje.

$z$	$3 - 7i$	$-1 + i\sqrt{5}$	$0.5i$	$\frac{2}{3} - \frac{1}{4}i$	$2 - \sqrt{2}$	$-i$	$\pi + i$
$\operatorname{Re} z$	3	-1	0	$\frac{2}{3}$	$2 - 2\sqrt{2}$	0	$\pi$
$\operatorname{Im} z$	-7	$\sqrt{5}$	0.5	$-\frac{1}{4}$	0	-1	1

**Zadatak 5.** Odredi realni i imaginarni dio svakog od kompleksnih brojeva:

- 1)  $z = 5 - 2i$ ;      2)  $z = -5i$ ;      3)  $z = -1 + i$ ;  
 4)  $z = 7.5$ ;      5)  $z = i$ ;      6)  $z = 0.5 - i$ .

Rješenje.

- 1)  $\operatorname{Re} z = 5$ ,  $\operatorname{Im} z = -2$ ;      2)  $\operatorname{Re} z = 0$ ,  $\operatorname{Im} z = -5$ ;  
 3)  $\operatorname{Re} z = -1$ ,  $\operatorname{Im} z = 1$ ;      4)  $\operatorname{Re} z = 7.5$ ,  $\operatorname{Im} z = 0$ ;  
 5)  $\operatorname{Re} z = 0$ ,  $\operatorname{Im} z = 1$ ;      6)  $\operatorname{Re} z = 0.5$ ,  $\operatorname{Im} z = -1$ .

**Zadatak 6.** Odredi realni i imaginarni dio svakog od kompleksnih brojeva:

- 1)  $z = 5 + 2i$ ;      2)  $z = 1 - 3i$ ;  
 3)  $z = -\frac{1}{2}i$ ;      4)  $z = \sqrt{2}$ ;  
 5)  $z = \frac{2 - 3i}{3}$ ;      6)  $z = 1 - \sqrt{2} + i\sqrt{3}$ ;  
 7)  $z = 0$ ;      8)  $z = (1 - \sqrt{2})i$ .

Rješenje.

- 1)  $\operatorname{Re} z = 5$ ,  $\operatorname{Im} z = 2$ ;      2)  $\operatorname{Re} z = 1$ ,  $\operatorname{Im} z = -3$ ;  
 3)  $\operatorname{Re} z = 0$ ,  $\operatorname{Im} z = -\frac{1}{2}$ ;      4)  $\operatorname{Re} z = \sqrt{2}$ ,  $\operatorname{Im} z = 0$ ;  
 5)  $\operatorname{Re} z = \frac{2}{3}$ ,  $\operatorname{Im} z = -1$ ;      6)  $\operatorname{Re} z = 1 - \sqrt{2}$ ,  $\operatorname{Im} z = \sqrt{3}$ ;  
 7)  $\operatorname{Re} z = 0$ ,  $\operatorname{Im} z = 0$ ;      8)  $\operatorname{Re} z = 0$ ,  $\operatorname{Im} z = 1 - \sqrt{2}$ .

**Zadatak 7.** Odredi realne brojeve  $a$  i  $b$  iz jednakosti:

- 1)  $a + 4i = -2 + bi$ ;  
 2)  $a + i = 1 + bi$ ;  
 3)  $2a - b + 3i = a + 2b - 3i$ ;  
 4)  $1 - (a - b)i = 1 + (a + b)i$ ;

5)  $a - b + 5i = 1 + (a + b)i$ ;

6)  $-1 + (2a + b)i = 1 - (a - 2b)i$ .

*Rješenje.* 1)  $a = -2, b = 4$ ; 2)  $a = 1, b = 1$ ; 3) nema rješenja;

4)  $a = 0, b$  može biti bilo koji realni broj;

5)  $a = 3, b = 2$ . 6) nema rješenja.

**Zadatak 8.** Odredi realne brojeve  $x$  i  $y$  iz jednakosti:

1)  $x + (y - 1)i = -1 + 3i$ ;

2)  $2x + y - yi = 1 + i$ ;

3)  $x - y + (x + y)i = 2 + 4i$ ;

4)  $x - 2y + (2x - y)i = 3i$ ;

5)  $2x - 3y + (x - y)i = -1$ ;

6)  $2x - 3y + (x + y)i = x + 2y + (3x + 1)i$ .

*Rješenje.* 1) Kompleksni brojevi s lijeve i desne strane jednakosti jednaki su ako je  $x = -1$  i  $y - 1 = 3$ , odnosno  $x = -1, y = 4$ ;

2) Mora biti  $2x + y = 1$  i  $-y = 1$ , odnosno iz druge jednakosti  $y = -1$ , pa uvrštavanjem u prvu jednakost imamo  $2x - 1 = 1, 2x = 2, x = 1$ . Dakle  $x = 1, y = -1$ .

$$\begin{array}{l} 3) \left. \begin{array}{l} x - y = 2 \\ x + y = 4 \end{array} \right\} + \\ 2x = 6 \implies x = 3 \\ 3 - y = 2 \implies y = 1; \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{l} 4) \left. \begin{array}{l} x - 2y = 0 \\ 2x - y = 3 \quad / \cdot (-2) \\ x - 2y = 0 \\ -4x + 2y = -6 \quad / \cdot (-2) \end{array} \right\} + \\ -3x = -6 \implies x = 2 \\ 2 - 2y = 0 \implies y = 1; \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{l} 5) 2x - 3y = -1 \\ x - y = 0 \implies x = y \\ 2x - 3x = -1 \implies x = 1, y = 1 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{l} 6) \left. \begin{array}{l} 2x - 3y = x + 2y \\ x + y = 3x + 1 \\ x - 5y = 0 \\ -2x + y = 1 \quad / \cdot 5 \end{array} \right\} + \\ -9x = 5 \implies x = -\frac{5}{9} \\ -2 \cdot \left(-\frac{5}{9}\right) + y = 1 \implies y = -\frac{1}{9}. \end{array}$$

**Zadatak 9.** Gdje je greška u računu:

$$\begin{aligned} 1 &= \sqrt{1} = \sqrt{(-1) \cdot (-1)} = \sqrt{-1} \cdot \sqrt{-1} \\ &= i \cdot i = -1? \end{aligned}$$

*Rješenje.* Svojstvo drugog korijena umnoška, tj.  $\sqrt{a \cdot b} = \sqrt{a} \cdot \sqrt{b}$  vrijedi samo za pozitivne brojeve  $a$  i  $b$ . Stoga ne vrijedi jednakost  $\sqrt{(-1) \cdot (-1)} = \sqrt{-1} \cdot \sqrt{-1}$ .

## 1.2. Zbrajanje i množenje kompleksnih brojeva

**Zadatak 1.** Izračunaj  $z + w$ ,  $z - w$  i  $z \cdot w$  ako je:

- 1)  $z = -\frac{1}{2} + i$ ,  $w = 1 - \frac{1}{3}i$ ;      2)  $z = -2 + 3i$ ,  $w = 2 + i$ ;  
 3)  $z = \frac{3}{4} - \frac{2}{3}i$ ,  $w = \frac{3}{4} + \frac{1}{3}i$ ;      4)  $z = -7 + 5i$ ,  $w = 8 + 11i$ ;  
 5)  $z = -8 - 3i$ ,  $w = 4 + 5i$ ;      6)  $z = -6 + 5i$ ,  $w = -5 + 6i$ .

*Rješenje.*

- 1)  $z + w = -\frac{1}{2} + i + 1 - \frac{1}{3}i = \frac{1}{2} + \frac{2}{3}i$ ,  
 $z - w = -\frac{1}{2} + i - (1 - \frac{1}{3}i) = -\frac{3}{2} + \frac{4}{3}i$ ,  
 $z \cdot w = (-\frac{1}{2} + i)(1 - \frac{1}{3}i) = -\frac{1}{2} + \frac{1}{6}i + i - \frac{1}{3}i^2 = -\frac{1}{2} + \frac{7}{6}i + \frac{1}{3} = -\frac{1}{6} + \frac{7}{6}i$ ;  
 2)  $z + w = -2 + 3i + 2 + i = 4i$ ,  
 $z - w = -2 + 3i - (2 + i) = -4 + 2i$ ,  
 $z \cdot w = (-2 + 3i) \cdot (2 + i) = -4 - 2i + 6i + 3i^2 = -4 + 4i - 3 = -7 + 4i$ ;  
 3)  $z + w = \frac{3}{4} - \frac{2}{3}i + \frac{3}{4} + \frac{1}{3}i = \frac{3}{2} - \frac{1}{3}i$ ,  
 $z - w = \frac{3}{4} - \frac{2}{3}i - (\frac{3}{4} + \frac{1}{3}i) = -i$ ,  
 $z \cdot w = (\frac{3}{4} - \frac{2}{3}i) \cdot (\frac{3}{4} + \frac{1}{3}i) = \frac{9}{16} - \frac{1}{4}i - \frac{2}{3}i - \frac{2}{9}i^2 = \frac{9}{16} - \frac{3}{4}i + \frac{2}{9} = \frac{113}{144} - \frac{3}{4}i$ ;  
 4)  $z + w = -7 + 5i + 8 + 11i = 1 + 16i$ ,  
 $z - w = -7 + 5i - 8 - 11i = -15 - 6i$ ,  
 $z \cdot w = (-7 + 5i)(8 + 11i) = -56 - 77i + 35i - 55 = -111 - 37i$ ;  
 5)  $z + w = -8 - 3i + 4 + 5i = -4 + 2i$ ,  
 $z - w = -8 - 3i - 4 - 5i = -12 - 8i$ ,  
 $z \cdot w = (-8 - 3i)(4 + 5i) = -32 - 40i - 12i + 15 = -17 - 52i$ ;  
 6)  $z + w = -6 + 5i - 5 + 6i = -11 + 11i$ ,  
 $z - w = -6 + 5i + 5 - 6i = -1 - i$ ,  
 $z \cdot w = (-6 + 5i)(-5 + 6i) = 30 - 36i - 25i - 30 = -61i$ .

**Zadatak 2.** Izračunaj  $z + w$ ,  $z - w$ ,  $z \cdot w$ ,  $z^2$  i  $w^2$  ako je:

- 1)  $z = 1 - 2i$ ,  $w = 3 - i$ ;  
 2)  $z = -3 + 5i$ ,  $w = 4 - 7i$ ;  
 3)  $z = 11 - 5i$ ,  $w = -7 - i$ .

*Rješenje.*

- 1)  $z + w = 1 - 2i + 3 - i = 4 - 3i$ ,  
 $z - w = 1 - 2i - (3 - i) = -2 - i$ ,  
 $z \cdot w = (1 - 2i) \cdot (3 - i) = 3 - i - 6i + 2i^2 = 3 - 7i - 2 = 1 - 7i$ ,

$$z^2 = (1 - 2i)^2 = 1 - 4i + 4i^2 = 1 - 4i - 4 = -3 - 4i,$$

$$w^2 = (3 - i)^2 = 9 - 6i + i^2 = 9 - 6i - 1 = 8 - 6i;$$

$$2) z + w = -3 + 5i + 4 - 7i = 1 - 2i,$$

$$z - w = -3 + 5i - (4 - 7i) = -7 + 12i,$$

$$z \cdot w = (-3 + 5i)(4 - 7i) = -12 + 21i + 20i - 35i^2 = -12 + 41i + 35 = 23 + 41i,$$

$$z^2 = (-3 + 5i)^2 = 9 - 30i + 25i^2 = 9 - 30i - 25 = -16 - 30i,$$

$$w^2 = (4 - 7i)^2 = 16 - 56i + 49i^2 = 16 - 56i - 49 = -33 - 56i;$$

$$3) z + w = 11 - 5i + (-7 - i) = 4 - 6i,$$

$$z - w = 11 - 5i - (-7 - i) = 18 - 4i,$$

$$z \cdot w = (11 - 5i)(-7 - i) = -77 - 11i + 35i + 5i^2 = -77 + 24i - 5 = -82 + 24i,$$

$$z^2 = (11 - 5i)^2 = 121 - 110i + 25i^2 = 121 - 110i - 25 = 96 - 110i,$$

$$w^2 = (-7 - i)^2 = 49 + 14i + i^2 = 49 + 14i - 1 = 48 + 14i.$$

**Zadatak 3.**    1)  $(1 + i)^2$ ;    2)  $(1 - 2i)^2$ ;    3)  $(2 - i)^2$ ;    4)  $(1 + 2i)^3$ ;  
5)  $(3 + 2i)^3$ ;    6)  $(i + 2)^3$ ;    7)  $(1 - i)^4$ ;    8)  $(2 + i)^4$ .

*Rješenje.*    1)  $(1 + i)^2 = 1 + 2i + i^2 = 1 + 2i - 1 = 2i$ ;  
2)  $(1 - 2i)^2 = 1 - 4i + 4i^2 = 1 - 4i - 4 = -3 - 4i$ ;  
3)  $(2 - i)^2 = 4 - 4i + i^2 = 4 - 4i - 1 = 3 - 4i$ ;  
4)  $(1 + 2i)^3 = 1 + 6i + 12i^2 + 8i^3 = 1 + 6i - 12 - 8i = -11 - 2i$ ;  
5)  $(3 + 2i)^3 = 27 + 54i + 36i^2 + 8i^3 = 27 + 54i - 36 - 8i = -9 + 46i$ ;  
6)  $(i + 2)^3 = i^3 + 6i^2 + 12i + 8 = -i - 6 + 12i + 8 = 2 + 11i$ ;  
7)  $(1 - i)^4 = ((1 - i)^2)^2 = (1 - 2i + i^2)^2 = (-2i)^2 = -4$ ;  
8)  $(2 + i)^4 = ((2 + i)^2)^2 = (4 + 4i - 1)^2 = (3 + 4i)^2 = 9 + 24i - 16 = -7 + 24i$ .

**Zadatak 4.**    1)  $(1 - i\sqrt{2})(\sqrt{2} - i)$ ;    2)  $(\sqrt{3} - i)(1 + i\sqrt{3})$ ;  
3)  $(\sqrt{2} - i)(\sqrt{3} + 2i) - (\sqrt{3} + i)(\sqrt{2} - i)$ .

*Rješenje.*    1)  $(1 - i\sqrt{2})(\sqrt{2} - i) = \sqrt{2} - i - 2i + \sqrt{2}i^2 = \sqrt{2} - 3i - \sqrt{2} = -3i$ ;  
2)  $(\sqrt{3} - i)(1 + i\sqrt{3}) = \sqrt{3} + 3i - i - \sqrt{3}i^2 = \sqrt{3} + 2i + \sqrt{3} = 2\sqrt{3} + 2i$ ;  
3)  $(\sqrt{2} - i)(\sqrt{3} + 2i) - (\sqrt{3} + i)(\sqrt{2} - i) = \sqrt{6} + 2\sqrt{2}i - \sqrt{3}i - 2i^2 - (\sqrt{6} - \sqrt{3}i + \sqrt{2}i - i^2) = \sqrt{6} + 2\sqrt{2}i - \sqrt{3}i + 2 - \sqrt{6} + \sqrt{3}i - \sqrt{2}i - 1 = 1 + \sqrt{2}i$ .

**Zadatak 5.**    1)  $(1 - i)(2 - i)(3 - i)$ ;    2)  $(1 + i)(1 + 2i)(1 + 3i)$ ;  
3)  $\left(\frac{1}{2} - i\right)(1 + 2i)\left(1 - \frac{1}{2}i\right)(2 + i)$ .

*Rješenje.*    1)  $(1 - i)(2 - i)(3 - i) = (2 - 3i - 1)(3 - i) = (1 - 3i)(3 - i) = 3 - 10i + 3 = -10i$ ;  
2)  $(1 + i)(1 + 2i)(1 + 3i) = (1 + 3i - 2)(1 + 3i) = (3i - 1)(3i + 1) = 9i^2 - 1 = -9 - 1 = -10$ ;  
3)  $\left(\frac{1}{2} - i\right)(1 + 2i)\left(1 - \frac{1}{2}i\right)(2 + i) = \left(\frac{1}{2} + i - i + 2\right)\left(2 + i - i + \frac{1}{2}\right) = \frac{5}{2} \cdot \frac{5}{2} = \frac{25}{4}$ .

**Zadatak 6.**    Izračunaj vrijednost brojevnog izraza  $z^2 - z \cdot w + w^2$  ako je:

- 1)  $z = 1 - 2i$ ,  $w = 3 + i$ ;  
 2)  $z = \sqrt{2} - i$ ,  $w = \sqrt{2} + i$ .

*Rješenje.*

1)  $(1-2i)^2 - (1-2i)(3+i) + (3+i)^2 = 1-4i-4-3-i+6i-2+9+6i-1 = 7i$ ;  
 2)  $(\sqrt{2}-i)^2 - (\sqrt{2}-i) \cdot (\sqrt{2}+i) + (\sqrt{2}+i)^2$   
 $= 2 - 2i\sqrt{2} - 1 - 2 - 1 + 2 + 2i\sqrt{2} - 1 = -1$ .

**Zadatak 7.** Dani su kompleksni brojevi  $z = -5 + 8i$  i  $w = 7 - 11i$ . Odredi realni i imaginarni dio brojeva

- 1)  $z^2 - w^2$ ;                      2)  $(z - w)^2$ ;                      3)  $z^2 + w^2$ .

*Rješenje.*

1)  $z^2 - w^2 = (z - w)(z + w) = (-5 + 8i - 7 + 11i)(-5 + 8i + 7 - 11i)$   
 $= (-12 + 19i)(2 - 3i) = -24 + 36i + 38i + 57 = 33 + 74i$   
 $\text{Re}(z^2 - w^2) = 33$ ,  $\text{Im}(z^2 - w^2) = 74$ ;  
 2)  $(z - w)^2 = (-5 + 8i - 7 + 11i)^2 = (19i - 12)^2 = -361 - 456i + 144$   
 $= -217 - 456i$   
 $\text{Re}(z - w)^2 = -217$ ,  $\text{Im}(z - w)^2 = -456$ ;  
 3)  $z^2 + w^2 = (-5 + 8i)^2 + (7 - 11i)^2 = -64 - 80i + 25 + 49 - 154i - 121$   
 $= -111 - 234i$   
 $\text{Re}(z^2 + w^2) = -111$ ,  $\text{Im}(z^2 + w^2) = -234$ .

**Zadatak 8.** Brojevi  $z_1 = 3 + 4i$  i  $z_2 = 3 - 4i$  rješenja su jednadžbe  $z^2 - 6z + 25 = 0$ . Provjeri.

*Rješenje.*

$$\begin{array}{l} z_1^2 - 6z_1 + 25 = 0 \\ (3 + 4i)^2 - 6(3 + 4i) + 25 = 0 \\ 9 + 24i - 16 - 18 - 24i + 25 = 0 \\ 0 = 0 \end{array} \qquad \begin{array}{l} z_2^2 - 6z_2 + 25 = 0 \\ (3 - 4i)^2 - 6(3 - 4i) + 25 = 0 \\ 9 - 24i - 16 - 18 + 24i + 25 = 0 \\ 0 = 0 \end{array}$$

**Zadatak 9.** Brojevi  $z_1 = 2 - 3i$  i  $z_2 = 2 + 3i$  rješenja su jednadžbe  $z^2 - 4z + 13 = 0$ . Provjeri.

*Rješenje.*

$$\begin{array}{l} z_1^2 - 4z_1 + 13 = 0 \\ (2 - 3i)^2 - 4(2 - 3i) + 13 = 0 \\ 4 - 12i - 9 - 8 + 12i + 13 = 0 \\ 0 = 0 \end{array} \qquad \begin{array}{l} z_2^2 - 4z_2 + 13 = 0 \\ (2 + 3i)^2 - 4(2 + 3i) + 13 = 0 \\ 4 + 12i - 9 - 8 - 12i + 13 = 0 \\ 0 = 0 \end{array}$$

**Zadatak 10.** Odredi realne brojeve  $x$  i  $y$  iz jednakosti:

- 1)  $(1 - i)x + (1 + i)y = i$ ;  
 2)  $(2 - 3i)x - (1 + 4i)y = 3 + i$ ;  
 3)  $(x + y)(2 - i) + (x - y)(1 + 3i) = 2 + 3i$ .

**Rješenje.**

1)  $(1 - i)x + (1 + i)y = i$   
 $x - xi + y + yi = i$   
 $x + y = 0$   
 $-x + y = 1$   


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 $2y = 1$   
 $y = \frac{1}{2}$   
 $x = -\frac{1}{2}$

2)  $(2 - 3i)x + (1 + 4i)y = 3 + i$   
 $2x - 3xi + y + 4yi = 3 + i$   
 $2x + y = 3$   
 $-3x + 4y = 1$   


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 $-3x + 4(3 - 2x) = 1$   
 $-3x + 12 - 8x = 1$   
 $-11x = -11$   
 $x = 1$   
 $y = 1$

3)  $(x + y)(2 - i) + (x - y)(1 + 3i) = 2 + 3i$   
 $2x - xi + 2y - yi + x - y + 3xi - 3yi = 2 + 3i$   
 $3x + y = 2$   
 $2x - 4y = 3$   


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 $2x - 4(2 - 3x) = 3$   
 $2x - 8 + 12x = 3$   
 $14x = 11$   
 $x = \frac{11}{14}$   
 $y = -\frac{5}{14}$

**Zadatak 11.** Riješi sustave jednažbi:

1)  $\begin{cases} z + 2w = 1 + i, \\ 3z + iw = 2 - 3i; \end{cases}$

2)  $\begin{cases} 2z + w = 7i, \\ zi + w = -1; \end{cases}$

3)  $\begin{cases} (1 - i)z - iw = 5 - 4i, \\ (1 + i)z - (1 - 2i)w = 8 - i. \end{cases}$

**Rješenje.** 1) Neka je  $z = a + bi$  i  $w = c + di$ .

$$(a + bi) + 2(c + di) = 1 + i$$

$$3(a + bi) + i(c + di) = 2 - 3i$$


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$$a + bi + 2c + 2di = 1 + i$$

$$3a + 3bi + ci - d = 2 - 3i$$


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$$a + 2c = 1$$

$$b + 2d = 1$$

$$3a - d = 2$$

$$\underline{3b + c = -3}$$

$$3(1 - 2c) - d = 2$$

$$3(1 - 2d) + c = -3$$

$$3 - 6c - d = 2$$

$$\underline{3 - 6d + c = -3}$$

$$d = 1 - 6c$$

$$-6 + 36c + c = -6$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 c &= 0 \\
 d &= 1 \\
 b &= -1 \\
 a &= 1 \\
 z &= 1 - i \\
 w &= i
 \end{aligned}$$

2) Neka je  $z = a + bi$  i  $w = c + di$ .

$$\begin{aligned}
 2z + w &= 7i \\
 \underline{zi + w} &= -1 \\
 2z - zi &= 7i + 1 \\
 2(a + bi) - (a + bi)i &= 7i + 1 \\
 \underline{2a + 2bi - ai + b} &= 7i + 1 \\
 2a + b &= 1 \\
 \underline{2b - a} &= 7 \\
 5b &= 15 \\
 b &= 3 \\
 a &= -1 \\
 z &= -1 + 3i \\
 2(-1 + 3i) + (c + di) &= 7i \\
 \underline{-2 + 6i + c + di} &= 7i \\
 d &= 1 \\
 c &= 2 \\
 w &= 2 + i
 \end{aligned}$$

3) Neka je  $z = a + bi$  i  $w = c + di$ .

$$\begin{aligned}
 (1 - i)(a + bi) - i(c + di) &= 5 - 4i \\
 \underline{(1 + i)(a + bi) - (1 - 2i)(c + di)} &= 8 - i \\
 a + bi - ai + b - ci + d &= 5 - 4i \\
 \underline{a + bi + ai - b - c - di + 2ci - 2d} &= 8 - i \\
 a + b + d &= 5 \\
 -a + b - c &= -4 \\
 a - b - c - 2d &= 8 \\
 \underline{a + b + 2c - d} &= -1 \\
 2b - c + d &= 1 \\
 -2c - 2d &= 4 \\
 \underline{2b + c - d} &= -5 \\
 c + d &= -2 \\
 \underline{-2c + 2d} &= 6
 \end{aligned}$$

$$2d = 1$$

$$d = \frac{1}{2}$$

$$c = -\frac{5}{2}$$

$$b = -1$$

$$a = \frac{11}{2}$$

$$z = \frac{11}{2} - i$$

$$w = -\frac{5}{2} + \frac{1}{2}i$$

**Zadatak 12.** Izračunaj:

- 1)  $i^{77}$ ;                      2)  $i^{1359}$ ;                      3)  $i^{2468}$   
 4)  $i^{325}$ ;                      5)  $i^{510}$ ;                      6)  $i^{707}$ .

- Rješenje.* 1)  $i^{77} = i^{4 \cdot 19 + 1} = i^{4 \cdot 19} \cdot i = (i^4)^{19} \cdot i = 1 \cdot i = i$ ;  
 2)  $i^{1359} = i^{4 \cdot 339 + 3} = i^{4 \cdot 339} \cdot i^3 = (i^4)^{339} \cdot (-i) = 1 \cdot (-i) = -i$ ;  
 3)  $i^{2468} = i^{4 \cdot 617} = (i^4)^{617} = 1$ .  
 4)  $i^{325} = i^{4 \cdot 81} \cdot i = 1 \cdot i = i$ ;  
 5)  $i^{510} = i^{4 \cdot 127} \cdot i^2 = 1 \cdot (-1) = -1$ ;  
 6)  $i^{707} = i^{4 \cdot 176} \cdot i^3 = 1 \cdot (-i) = -i$ .

**Zadatak 13.** Koliko je:

- 1)  $i + i^3 + i^5 + i^7 + i^9 + \dots + i^{33}$ ;  
 2)  $i^2 + i^4 + i^6 + i^8 + i^{10} + \dots + i^{30}$ ;  
 3)  $i^{102} - i^{104} + i^{106} - i^{108} + \dots + i^{122}$ ;  
 4)  $i^{101} - i^{103} + i^{105} - i^{107} + \dots + i^{121}$ ;  
 5)  $1 + i^3 + i^6 + i^9 + i^{12} + i^{15}$ ;  
 6)  $i^{111} + i^{222} + i^{333} + \dots + i^{999}$ ?

- Rješenje.* 1)  $i + i^3 + i^5 + i^7 + i^9 + \dots + i^{33} = i - i + i^{4+1} + i^{4+3} + i^{2 \cdot 4+1} + \dots + i^{8 \cdot 4+1}$   
 $= i - i + i - i + i - \dots + i = i$ ;  
 2)  $i^2 + i^4 + i^6 + i^8 + i^{10} + \dots + i^{30} = -1 + 1 + i^{4+2} + i^{2 \cdot 4} + i^{2 \cdot 4+2} + \dots + i^{7 \cdot 4+2}$   
 $= -1 + 1 - 1 + 1 - 1 + \dots - 1 = -1$ ;  
 3)  $\underbrace{i^{102} - i^{104} + i^{106} - i^{108} + \dots + i^{122}}_{11 \text{ pribrojnika}} = i^{4 \cdot 25+2} - i^{4 \cdot 26} + i^{4 \cdot 26+2} - i^{4 \cdot 27}$   
 $+ \dots + i^{4 \cdot 30+2} = -1 - 1 - 1 - 1 - \dots - 1 = -11$ ;  
 4)  $\underbrace{i^{101} - i^{103} + i^{105} - i^{107} + \dots + i^{121}}_{11 \text{ pribrojnika}} = i^{4 \cdot 25+1} - i^{4 \cdot 25+3} + i^{4 \cdot 26+1} - i^{4 \cdot 26+3}$   
 $+ \dots + i^{4 \cdot 30+1} = i + i + i + i + \dots + i = 11i$ ;  
 5)  $1 + i^3 + i^6 + i^9 + i^{12} + i^{15} = 1 - i + (i^3)^2 + i^{4 \cdot 2+1} + i^{4 \cdot 3} + i^{4 \cdot 3+3}$   
 $= 1 - i - 1 + i + 1 - i = 1 - i$ ;