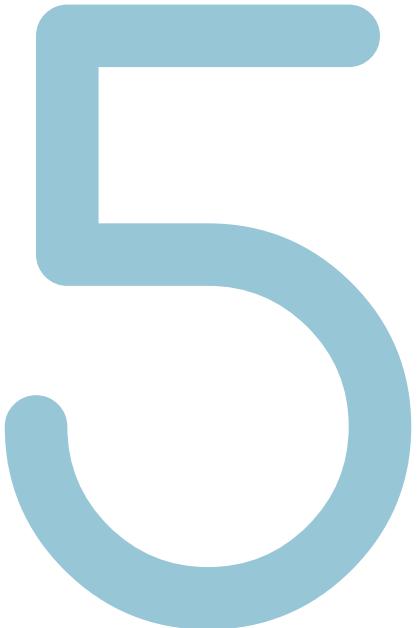




# RAZLOMCI I DECIMALNI BROJEVI



## 5.1. UVODENJE RAZLOMAKA

### Zadatak 1.

Podijeli pravokutnike:

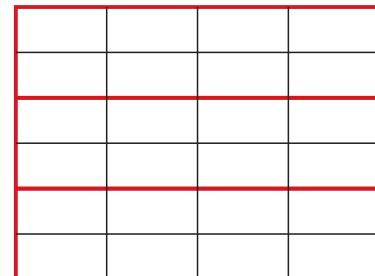
- a) na 3 jednakaka dijela

Rješenje:

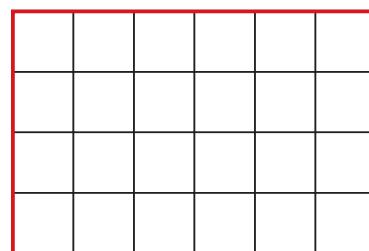
Pravokutnik je podijeljen na 24 manja pravokutnika.

Kako bismo podijelili na 3 jednakaka dijela, trebamo računati  $24 : 3 = 8$ .

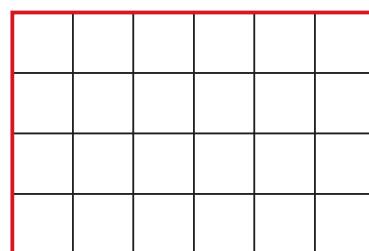
U svaki dio ide 8 manjih pravokutnika.



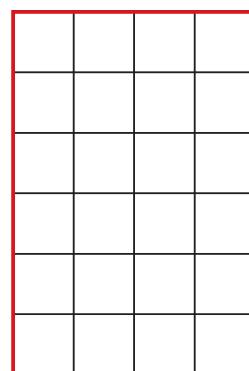
- b) na 2 jednakaka dijela



- c) na 4 jednakaka dijela



- d) na 6 jednakih dijelova.



**Zadatak 2.**

a) Kako nazivamo brojeve kao što su:  $\frac{3}{5}, \frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, \dots$ ?

Odgovor: Takve brojeve nazivamo \_\_\_\_\_.

b) U razlomku  $\frac{3}{7}$  broj 3 nazivamo \_\_\_\_\_,

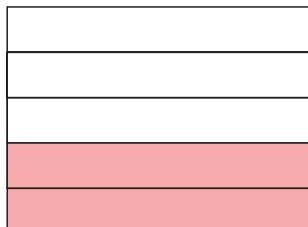
broj 7 nazivamo \_\_\_\_\_, a crtu između brojeva 3 i 7

nazivamo \_\_\_\_\_.

**Zadatak 3.**

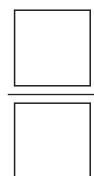
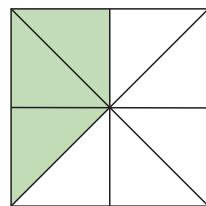
Koliki je dio lika obojen?

a)

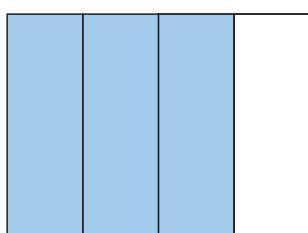


$$\frac{2}{\boxed{\phantom{00}}}$$

b)

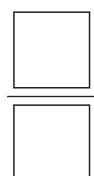
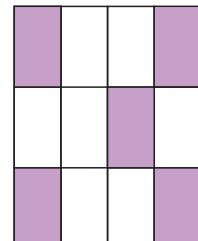


c)



$$\boxed{\phantom{00}} \frac{4}{4}$$

d)

**Zadatak 4.**

Poveži razlomak koji pokazuje koliki dio *pizze* na slici **nije** pojeden.

$$\frac{1}{4}$$

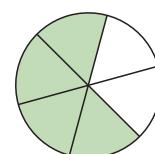
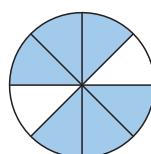
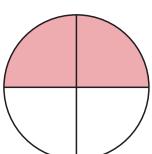
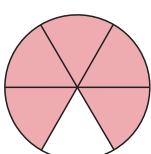
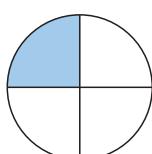
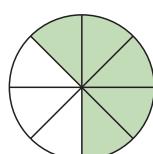
$$\frac{5}{6}$$

$$\frac{2}{4}$$

$$\frac{5}{8}$$

$$\frac{4}{6}$$

$$\frac{6}{8}$$



**Zadatak 5.**

Zapiši kako čitamo ove razlomke:

$\frac{2}{3}$  \_\_\_\_\_

$\frac{1}{5}$  \_\_\_\_\_

$\frac{7}{8}$  \_\_\_\_\_

$\frac{6}{11}$  \_\_\_\_\_

$\frac{3}{4}$  \_\_\_\_\_

$\frac{1}{2}$  \_\_\_\_\_

**Zadatak 6.**

Zapiši u obliku razlomka broj napisan riječima.

a) četiri petine  $\frac{\boxed{\phantom{0}}}{\boxed{\phantom{0}}}$

b) osam devetina  $\frac{\boxed{\phantom{0}}}{\boxed{\phantom{0}}}$

c) sedam desetina  $\frac{\boxed{\phantom{0}}}{\boxed{\phantom{0}}}$

d) dvije trinaestine  $\frac{\boxed{\phantom{0}}}{\boxed{\phantom{0}}}$

e) pet šestina  $\frac{\boxed{\phantom{0}}}{\boxed{\phantom{0}}}$

f) jedna polovina  $\frac{\boxed{\phantom{0}}}{\boxed{\phantom{0}}}$

**Zadatak 7.**

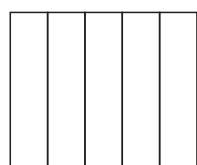
Ispuni tablicu.

Zapiši riječima	Zapiši razlomkom	Oboji lik	Označi dio crte
	$\frac{3}{4}$		
tri sedmine	 		

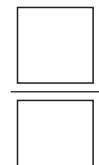
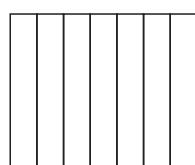
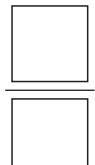
**Zadatak 8.**

Koliko u cijelom pravokutniku možeš obojiti:

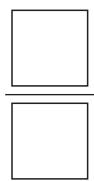
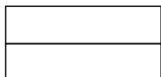
a) petina



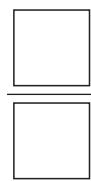
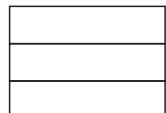
b) sedmina



c) polovina



d) trećina?

**Zadatak 9.**

Koliko je?

$\frac{5}{5} =$

$\frac{11}{11} =$

$\frac{13}{13} =$

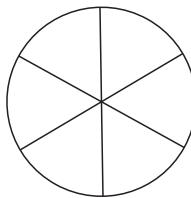
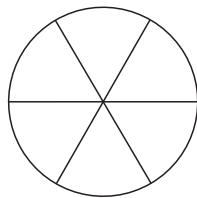
$\frac{3}{3} =$

$\frac{7}{7} =$

$\frac{6}{6} =$

**Zadatak 10.**

a)

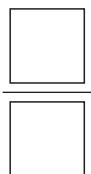


Koliko ima nacrtanih krugova?

Odgovor: \_\_\_\_\_.

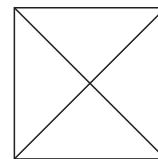
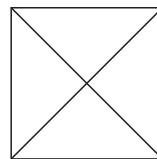
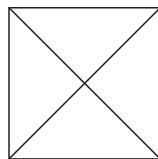
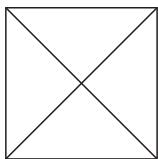
Koliko ukupno ima šestina u nacrtanim krugovima?

Odgovor:



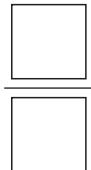
Broj nacrtanih krugova jednak je dobivenom razlomku.

b)

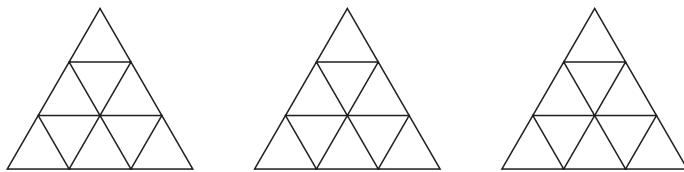


Koliko ima nacrtanih kvadrata? = Koliko ima četvrtina u svim nacrtanim kvadratima?

Odgovor: \_\_\_\_\_ =



c)



Koliko je trokuta sa stranicom duljine 15 mm? = Koliko ukupno ima dijelova u nacrtanim trokutima?

Odgovor: \_\_\_\_\_ =  $\frac{\boxed{\phantom{00}}}{\boxed{\phantom{00}}}$

### Zadatak 11.

Promotri razlomke  $\frac{7}{12}, \frac{4}{5}, \frac{9}{13}, \frac{3}{7}, \frac{15}{16}, \frac{64}{7}, \frac{38}{1}$ . U tablicu **redom** zapiši sve:

Nazivnike	
Brojnike	

## 5.2. RAZLOMCI

### Zadatak 1.

Dopuni.

Svaki količnik možemo zapisati u obliku \_\_\_\_\_.

### Zadatak 2.

Poveži razlomak s količnikom.

$\frac{5}{2}$

$\frac{8}{11}$

$\frac{3}{4}$

$\frac{6}{13}$

$\frac{15}{7}$

$15 : 7$

$3 : 4$

$5 : 2$

$8 : 11$

$6 : 13$

### Zadatak 3.

Dopuni.

a)  $8 : 5 = \frac{8}{\boxed{\phantom{00}}}$

b)  $\frac{17}{38} = 17 : \boxed{\phantom{00}}$

c)  $97 : 100 = \frac{\boxed{\phantom{00}}}{100}$

d)  $\frac{15}{23} = \boxed{\phantom{00}} : 23$

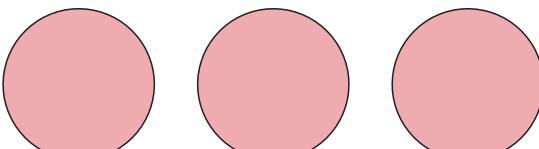
**Zadatak 4.**

Zapiši broj 3 s kao razlomak s nazivnikom:

a) jedan

Rješenje:

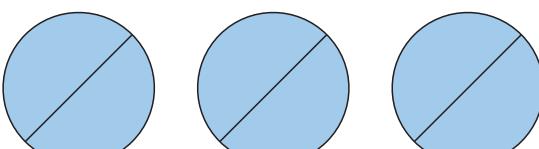
1. Nacrtajmo i obojimo 3 kruga.
2. Zbog nazivnika 1 svaki krug trebamo podijeliti na 1 dio.
3. U brojnik zapisujemo koliko dijelova ima.

$$3 = \frac{\text{ } \square \text{ } 3}{\text{ } \square \text{ } 1} \longrightarrow 3 = \frac{\text{ } \square \text{ } 3}{\text{ } \square \text{ } 1}$$


b) dva

Rješenje:

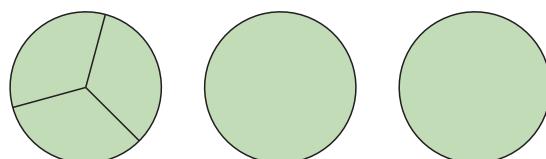
1. Nacrtajmo i obojimo 3 kruga.
2. Zbog nazivnika 2 svaki krug trebamo podijeliti na 2 jednakaka dijela.
3. Prebroji koliko ukupno ima polovina i taj broj zapiši u brojnik.

$$3 = \frac{\text{ } \square \text{ } 2}{\text{ } \square \text{ } 2} \longrightarrow 3 = \frac{\text{ } \square \text{ } 2}{\text{ } \square \text{ } 2}$$


c) tri

Rješenje:

1. Nacrtajmo i obojimo 3 kruga.
2. Zbog nazivnika 3 trebaš svaki krug podijeliti na 3 jednakaka dijela.
3. Prebroji koliko ukupno ima trećina i taj broj zapiši u brojnik.

$$3 = \frac{\text{ } \square \text{ } 3}{\text{ } \square \text{ } 3} \longrightarrow 3 = \frac{\text{ } \square \text{ } 3}{\text{ } \square \text{ } 3}$$


d) četiri

$$3 = \frac{\text{circle}}{4} \longrightarrow 3 = \frac{\boxed{\phantom{00}}}{\boxed{\phantom{00}}}$$

e) pet

$$3 = \frac{\text{circle}}{5} \longrightarrow 3 = \frac{\boxed{\phantom{00}}}{\boxed{\phantom{00}}}$$

f) šest

$$3 = \frac{\text{circle}}{6} \longrightarrow 3 = \frac{\boxed{\phantom{00}}}{\boxed{\phantom{00}}}$$

g) sedam.

$$3 = \frac{\text{circle}}{7} \longrightarrow 3 = \frac{\boxed{\phantom{00}}}{\boxed{\phantom{00}}}$$

### Zadatak 5.

Napiši broj 11 kao razlomak s nazivnikom:

a) 2       $11 = \frac{\boxed{\phantom{00}}}{2} \longrightarrow \boxed{\phantom{00}} : 2 = 11, \quad \boxed{\phantom{00}} = 11 \cdot 2 = 22$

b) 3       $11 = \frac{\boxed{\phantom{00}}}{3}$